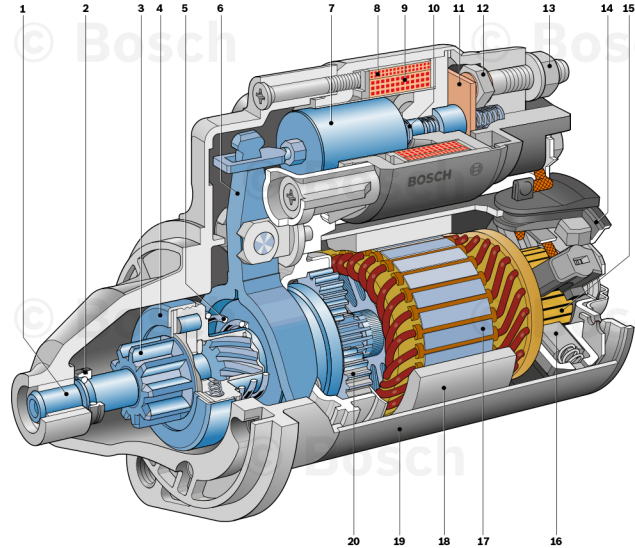


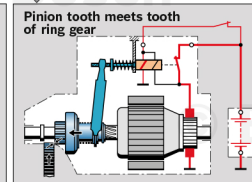
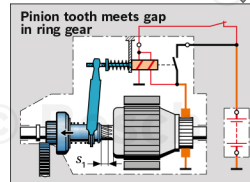
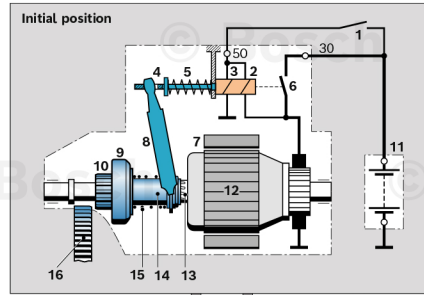
Pre-engaged Starter Motor

Pre-engaged starter motor



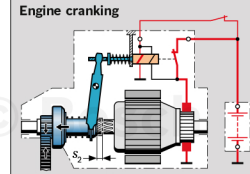
- 1 Drive shaft
- 2 Stop ring
- 3 Pinion
- 4 (Roller-type) Overrunning clutch
- 5 Meshing spring
- 6 Engaging lever
- 7 Solenoid switch
- 8 Hold-in winding
- 9 Pull-in winding
- 10 Solenoid armature return spring
- 11 Contact bridge
- 12 Contact
- 13 Electrical Connection
- 14 Commutator end shield
- 15 Commutator
- 16 Brush holder
- 17 Armature
- 18 Permanent magnets
- 19 Pole housing
- 20 Planetary gear train (reduction gear)

Working phases of the pre-engaged starter



Ignition switch closed: Solenoid armature is pulled in, the pinion is pushed into the ring gear (engagement path, condition of the starter just before the main current is switched on). Contact bridge closes, starter begins to turn.

Ignition switch closed: Solenoid armature is pulled in, the pinion is pushed forward in axial direction. The axial movement of the pinion is stopped by the ring gear (tooth on tooth), the meshing spring is compressed. Contact bridge is closing, starter engages. Pinion tooth aligns with the gap in the ring gear. The pre-pressed meshing spring is pushing the pinion via the helical into the ring gear.

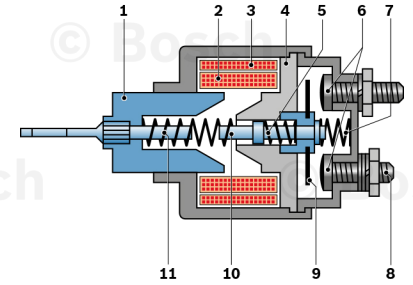


The pinion meshes fully into the ring gear.

- 1 Ignition switch
- 2 Pull-in winding of the solenoid switch
- 3 Hold-in winding
- 4 Solenoid armature
- 5 Solenoid armature return spring
- 6 Contact bridge
- 7 Permanent magnets
- 8 Engaging lever
- 9 Overrunning clutch
- 10 Pinion
- 11 Battery
- 12 Armature
- 13 Helical spline
- 14 Pinion driver
- 15 Meshing spring
- 16 Ring gear

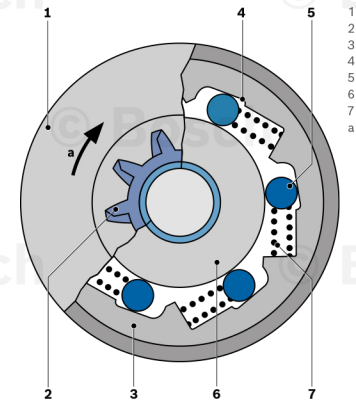
- Terminal identification:
- 30 Battery input
- 50 Starter control
- s₁ Pinion path
- s₂ Helical travel

Solenoid switch



- 1 Solenoid armature
- 2 Pull-in winding
- 3 Hold-in winding
- 4 Magnetic core
- 5 Compression spring
- 6 Contacts
- 7 Contact return spring
- 8 Electrical Connection
- 9 Contact bridge
- 10 Switching pin
- 11 Solenoid armature return spring

Overrunning clutch



- 1 Sealing cap
- 2 Pinion
- 3 Clutch shell
- 4 Roller race
- 5 Cylindrical roller
- 6 Pinion roll collar
- 7 Spring
- a Direction of rotation